

EYFS

Enjoy

Reading for Pleasure and Enjoyment

- Did you choose this book? Why?
- What did you like about the text? Why? What did you dislike about the text? Why?
- Would you read the book again? Why? Why not?
- What will you read next?
- What books do you like to read?
- Do you have a favourite book that you like to read?
- Is this a new book that you haven't read before? Do you know anything about it already?
- Do you enjoy reading?
- What do you read at home?
- Who is your favourite author?
- Which books have you enjoyed that we have read together? And why have you enjoyed them?



Decode

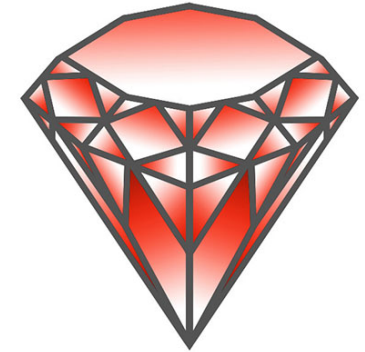
Word reading and decoding skills

- What do you do if you are stuck on a word?
- Where do you start reading the word? Where do you look first?
- When you blend those sounds together, what word does it say? Can you tell me the word?
- Are there any clues in the word?
- Does it look like any other words you know?
- Can the pictures help you?
- Do you know what the word means or can you work out what it means (in this sentence)?
- Does the sentence make sense with that word?



Talk about the meanings of words

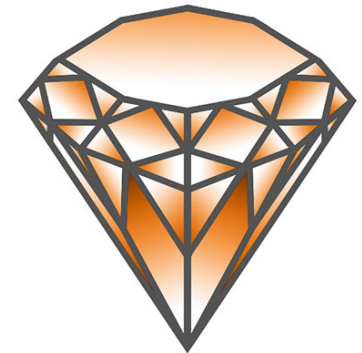
- What word tells you...?
- What does _____ mean?
- How does this word make you feel?
- Find and copy a word that describes how...
- What word means the same as _____?
- In the story, _____ is repeated. Why?
- Draw a line to match the words to their meanings.



Find simple information

Which...? What...? How...? Where...? When...? Why...? Who...?

- Which character _____?
- Where/when does _____?
- What did _____ look like?
- Who was _____?
- Where did _____ live?
- Who are the characters in the book?
- Where in the book would you find _____?
- What happened in the story?



Talk about the order of a text

- Put the pictures from the story in order
- What happened in the story?
- What happened first?
- What happened after _____?
- What happened before _____?
- What happened at the end?



Make simple inferences

- Why do you think _____?
- How do you know that _____?
- When do you think _____?
- Why did _____?
- How do you feel about _____?
- How does _____ feel?



Make simple predictions about a book

- What do you think will happen next?
- What do you think will happen to _____?
- Where do you think _____?



Content Domain	Examples from Recent KS1 SATs
Talk about the meanings of words	(page 8) 12 <i>One day, huge, rumbling, grumbling machines crawled towards the pond.</i> What does this sentence tell you about the machines? Tick one. They moved quickly. ☐ They were noisy. ☐ They were small. ☐ They were silent. ☐ (page 5) 4 What do the words <i>Oonch Neech</i> mean?
Find simple information	8 The children saw the cobwebs in... Tick one. a park. ☐ a street. ☐ a garden. ☐ a playground. ☐

Talk about the order of a text

(pages 8–9)

- 16** Number the following from 1 to 5 to show the order things happen in the story.

The first one has been done for you.

Machines destroyed the pond. ☐

The ducks lived happily in the pond. ☐ 1

The ducks were set free on a lake. ☐

The ducks were rescued by a helper. ☐

The ducks hid in some thick reeds. ☐

Make simple inferences

- 10** The poem explains how cold weather...

Tick **one**.

damages cobwebs. ☐

changes how cobwebs look. ☐

makes cobwebs stronger. ☐

helps spiders to make webs. ☐

- 3** Look at the *Statues* section.

(page 5)

Why is *Statues* a good name for this game?

Make simple predictions about a book

- 14** Which of these do you think the child is likely to say at the end of the outing?

Tick **one**.

That was fun, Mum. Can you do it all over again?

☐

That was so scary. I never want to do it again!

☐

That was really boring, Dad.

☐

That was great, Dad. Let's do it again!

☐

Question Type	Examples from Recent KS1 SATs
Tick box	1 Children around the world... Tick one. do not like playing games. ☐ only play one game. ☐ play many games. ☐ must have very expensive games. ☐
Short response	(page 5) 4 What do the words <i>Oonch Neech</i> mean? _____
Matching	

6

Draw **four** lines to match these games to what the text says you need to win each one.

Oonch Neech

Pilolo

Statues

Pass the Parcel

energy

speed

luck

balance

Sequencing

16

Number the following from 1 to 5 to show the order things happen in the story.

The first one has been done for you.

Machines destroyed the pond.

The ducks lived happily in the pond.

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The ducks were set free on a lake.

The ducks were rescued by a helper.

The ducks hid in some thick reeds.

True or False	7 Put ticks in the table to show which sentences are true and which are false. <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Sentence</th><th>True</th><th>False</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>In <i>Pilolo</i>, players try to find hidden items.</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>In <i>Statues</i>, one child shouts, 'freeze'.</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>In <i>Oonch Neech</i>, players must stand very still.</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td><i>Kangaroo Skippyroo</i> is a game all about luck.</td><td></td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>	Sentence	True	False	In <i>Pilolo</i> , players try to find hidden items.			In <i>Statues</i> , one child shouts, 'freeze'.			In <i>Oonch Neech</i> , players must stand very still.			<i>Kangaroo Skippyroo</i> is a game all about luck.		
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Other	(pages 4 and 5) 5 Complete the table with the names of the writers and the characters they write about. <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Character</th><th>Writer</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td></td><td>Francesca Simon</td></tr><tr><td>Dr Xargle</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Mr Toffy</td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>	Character	Writer		Francesca Simon	Dr Xargle		Mr Toffy								
Character	Writer															
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Key Stage One

Enjoy

Reading for Pleasure and Enjoyment

- Did you choose this book? Why?
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- Would you read the book again? Why? Why not?
- Would you recommend the book to your friend? Why? Why not?
- What will you read next?
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Decode

Word reading and decoding skills

- What do you do if you are stuck on a word?
- Where do you start reading the word? Where do you look first?
- When you blend those sounds together, what word does it say? Can you tell me the word?
- Are there any clues in the word?
- Does it look like any other words you know?
- Can the pictures help you?
- Do you know what the word means or can you work out what it means (in this sentence)?
- What other word could the author have used that means the same sort of thing?
- Does the sentence make sense with that word?



Define

1a: Draw on knowledge of vocabulary to understand texts

- What word in the text tells you...?
- Find and copy (one word/phrase/sentence) that tells you...
- The author uses this word _____. What does it mean?
- The writer uses words such as _____ to describe _____. What does this tell you about _____?
- The writer uses words such as _____ to describe _____. How does it make you feel?
- Find and copy a word that describes how...
- Find and copy a word that means the same as...
- In the story, _____ is used repeatedly. Why?
- Draw a line to match the words to their meanings.
- How has the writer made you and/or _____ feel?
- Which words and /or phrases make you think/feel _____?
- (enter quote from the text) What does this tell you about...?
- Which words mean the same as...? ('words' meaning 'group of words' or 'phrase')
- Why is...a good name for...?
- (enter quote from the text) What does this sentence tell you about...?

Define



Retrieve

1b: Identify and explain key aspects of fiction and nonfiction texts, such as characters, events, titles and information

Which...? What...? How...? Where...? When...? Why...? Who...?

- Draw a line to match these characters to events.
- Give one example of _____
- Which character _____?
- Where/when does _____ take place?
- What did _____ look like?
- How did _____ feel? Why?
- Who was _____?
- Where did _____ live?
- Who are the characters in the book?
- Who is the narrator?
- Where in the book would you find _____?
- What happened in the story?
- How does the _____ help me to find information in this book?
- What did...say (enter quote from the text)?
- Which two...did...?
- Think about the whole story...
- Find and copy two...
- One...does something different... What are they doing differently in...?
- Draw four lines to match these...to what the text says...
- What did the...usually...?
- The...did not like... Why not?

Retrieve



Sequence

1c: Identify and explain the sequence of events in texts

- Number the sentences below to show the order they happened in the _____
- Which of these events happened first?
- What happened after _____?
- What happened before _____?
- Which of these events happened last?
- Use three sentences to describe the beginning, middle and end of this text?
- Sum up the story in _____ words
- Sort these sentences/paragraphs/chapter headings from the story
- Think about the whole story...

Sequence



Infer

1d: Make inferences from the text

- Why do you think _____?
- How do you know that _____?
- When do you think _____?
- How can you tell that _____?
- True or False
- Why did _____?
- How do you feel about _____?
- Can you explain why _____?
- How does _____ feel?
- The...explains how... (followed by tick boxes)

Infer



Predict

1e: Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far

- What do you think will happen next?
- What do you think would happen if _____?
- What do you think will happen to _____? Why do you think this?
- Where do you think _____?
- Can you think of another story, which has a similar theme, e.g. good vs evil? Do you think this story will end the same way?
- How is _____ like someone you know? Do you think they will act in the same way?

Predict



Content Domain	Examples from Recent KS1 SATs
1a – define	(page 8) 12 One day, huge, rumbling, grumbling machines crawled towards the pond. What does this sentence tell you about the machines? Tick one. They moved quickly. ☐ They were noisy. ☐ They were small. ☐ They were silent. ☐ (page 5) 4 What do the words Oonch Neech mean? _____
1b – retrieve	8 The children saw the cobwebs in... Tick one. a park. ☐ a street. ☐ a garden. ☐ a playground. ☐ (pages 4–5) 5 One player does something different from the other players in all five games. What are they doing differently in... (a) Pilolo? _____ (b) Kangaroo Skippyroo? _____

1c – sequence

(pages 8–9)

- 16** Number the following from 1 to 5 to show the order things happen in the story.

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1d – infer

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- 3** Look at the *Statues* section.

(page 5)

Why is *Statues* a good name for this game?

1e – predict

- 14** Which of these do you think the child is likely to say at the end of the outing?

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That was fun, Mum. Can you do it all over again?

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Short response	(page 5) 4 What do the words <i>Oonch Neech</i> mean? _____
Extended response	14 The ducks did not like the sea. Why not? Write two reasons. 1. _____ _____ 2. _____ _____

Matching

6

Draw **four** lines to match these games to what the text says you need to win each one.

Oonch Neech

energy

Pilolo

speed

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True or False

- 7** Put ticks in the table to show which sentences are **true** and which are **false**.

Sentence	True	False
In <i>Pilolo</i> , players try to find hidden items.		
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In <i>Oonch Neech</i> , players must stand very still.		
<i>Kangaroo Skippyroo</i> is a game all about luck.		

Find and Copy

(page 4)

- 2** Find and copy two things that could be hidden in *Pilolo*.

1. _____

2. _____

Other

(pages 4 and 5)

- 5** Complete the table with the names of the writers and the characters they write about.

Character	Writer
	Francesca Simon
Dr Xargle	
Mr Toffy	

Key Stage Two

Enjoy

Reading for Pleasure and Enjoyment

- Did you choose this book? Why?
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- Can the pictures help you?
- Do you know what the word means or can you work out what it means (in this sentence)?
- What other word could the author have used that means the same sort of thing?
- Does the sentence make sense with that word?



Define

2a: Give/explain the meaning of words in context

- Explain two things that the words ____, ____ suggest.
- Find and copy a word/two words/a group of words/a sentence that shows/tells you _____
- In this sentence _____ is closest in meaning to _____?
- The author uses _____. _____ has two different definitions, use each definition to write a sentence.
- The author uses _____. Why do you think they chose this word?
- The author uses _____. Which of these words could be used to give a similar meaning in the sentence?
- Which word best describe _____?
- Find and copy one word that suggests that _____
- What does this word/phrase/sentence tell you about _____?
- Highlight a key phrase or line. By writing a line in this way what effect has the author created?
- Why does the author use _____ repeatedly?
- The writer uses words like _____ to describe _____. What does this tell you _____?
- What other words/phrases could the author have used?
- The writer uses _____ to describe _____ How does this make you feel?
- Can you find an example of a word that means _____?
- Which of the following words is closest in meaning to...?
- Which of the following words is closest in meaning to...as it is used here?
- Find and copy a group of words that means the same as (enter phrase/idiom rather than word).
- What do the words (enter phrase/idiom etc) mean?
- Find and copy one word that shows that...is not easy.



Retrieve

2b: Retrieve and record information/identify key details from fiction and non-fiction

Which...? What...? How...? Where...? When...? Why...? Who...?

- Identify how _____
- Give two reasons why _____
- True/False
- Fact/Opinion
- Circle the option to complete the sentence.
- When did _____ take place?
- From whose point of view is the story told?
- Which part of the story best describes _____? Explain why.
- Which words and /or phrases _____?
- What evidence do you have to justify your opinion?
- Find the paragraph where _____
- How do you know that...had not...? Give two ways.
- What is one...?
- According to...



Summarise

2c: Summarise main ideas from more than one paragraph

- What is the main message of the text?
- Number the sentences below to show the order they happened
- Which of these events happened first?
- Which of these events happened last?
- What happened after?
- What happened before?
- What's the main point in this paragraph?
- Can you sum up what happens in _____?
- Sort the information in these paragraphs.
- Which is the most important point in these paragraphs? How do you know?
- What part of the story do you think is the most important? Explain why you think this.
- Which of the following would be the most suitable summary of the whole text?
- Which sentence best describes the...?
- Which statement is the best summary for...?

Summarise



Infer

2d: Make inferences from the text/Explain and justify inferences with evidence from the text

- Explain how _____?
- Explain why _____?
- Why did _____?
- Why is _____?
- How does _____?
- Why do you think _____? Explain using the text.
- How do you know _____? Explain using the text.
- When do you think _____? Explain using the text.
- How can you tell that _____? Explain using the text.
- True/False
- What makes you think that?
- Which words give you the impression that _____?
- How do you feel about _____? Why?
- Can you explain why _____?
- Which word tells you that _____?
- Quotation from the text. What conclusion does _____ draw from this?
- How can you tell that...was...? Give one piece of evidence that shows...
- What impressions do you get of...at this point in the extract? Give two impressions, using evidence from the text to support your answer.
- Give two reasons why...does not want to...
- How can you tell there was something strange about...? Explain two ways, using evidence from the text to support your answer.
- What suggests that...was not...?
- Explain what the...finds...about...
- The experience in the last...could best be described as...
- Tick the two...that are mainly about...
- What other impressions do you get of... in...?
- What else in the text tells us...

Infer



Predict

2e: Predict what might happen from details stated and implied

- What do you think will happen next?
- What do you think would happen if _____?
- Based on what you have read, what does the last paragraph suggest might happen next?
- Can you think of another story, which has a similar theme, e.g. good vs evil? Do you think this story will end in a similar way?
- Why did the author choose this setting? Will that influence how the story develops?
- How is _____ like someone you know? Do you think they will react in the same way?
- What might happen next? Why?
- Choose one character from the book and predict how you think they will behave/react?
- Can you predict several possible outcomes and explain your answer?
- What if...?
- If there was a sequel, what might happen? Why do you think this?

Predict



Relate

2f: Identify/explain how information/narrative content is related and contributes to the meaning as a whole

- At what point did the characters mood change? Justify your answer using the text.
- What caused the characters to change their actions?
- What caused a change in events?
- Explain why _____
- What is similar/different _____ and _____?
- Why is _____ important in the story?
- Does this story have a moral or a message? Explain how you know using the text.
- Why do you think the author chose to use _____ to present the information?
- How does the _____ encourage you to read on/find information?
- Where does it tell you that _____?
- Why has the writer written/organised the text in this way?
- In what ways do the illustrations support the instructions?
- Who do you think this information is for?
- What atmosphere is the author trying to create? What words/phrases help to create that feeling?
- Why did the author write this story? Find a group of words to show that ... has changed.
- What has the author done to make you want to read on? Explain your answer using the text.

Relate



Explore

2g: Identify and explain how meaning is enhanced through choice of words and phrases

- What does _____ tell you about _____?
- What words help the reader to _____?
- What impact does the phrase _____ have on the reader?
- Find and copy words from the paragraph that show it was _____
- Highlight a key phrase or line. By writing a line in this way what effect has the author created?
- The writer uses words like _____ to describe _____. What does this tell you about _____?
- What other words/phrases could the author have used?
- What technique has the writer used?
- How are these words effective?
- What do you think the writer meant by '_____ '?
- When the author uses this sort of sentence, what is the impact?
- Why did the author _____?
- Why has the author used this word/phrase/sentence?
- How does the author create this mood/atmosphere?
- What is the effect of _____?
- Quotation from the text. What conclusion does _____ draw from this?



Compare

2h: Make comparisons within the text

- How does the characters mood change throughout the text?
- What words would you use to describe the main character at the start and end of the text?
- Compare and contrast different characters, reactions, settings, themes within the text.
- How are the lives of the people different as a result of _____?
- How is it similar to _____?
- How is it different to _____?
- Compare your book to another on the same topic. Which do you prefer and why?
- Would you like to read more books by this author? Explain your reasons.
- If you have read other texts by this author, can you see any similarities/differences between them?
- Give one way...are similar to...
- Give one way...are different from...



Content Domain	Examples from Recent KS1 SATs
2a – define	35 ...it dawned on me that the dice ought to belong to a game... Which of the following is closest in meaning to <i>dawned on me</i> as it is used here? Tick one. began to worry me ☐ became clear to me ☐ made me feel better ☐ puzzled me ☐ 22 She came. And I still vividly recall... What do the words <i>vividly recall</i> mean? _____
2b – retrieve	1 According to the text, approximately how many giant pandas currently live in the wild? _____ 7 Look at the section headed: Other interesting facts. Complete the sentence below. Recent studies show that... giant pandas always spend most of their lives alone. ☐ most giant pandas live in captivity. ☐ giant pandas only live in the wild in China. ☐ some giant pandas live in the same area. ☐ Tick one.

2c – summarise

- 28** Number the following sentences from 1–5 to show the order in which they happen in the poem.

The first one has been done for you.

The poet arrives in France. ☐

The poet lives with his grannie.

The poet is injured. ☐

The poet's grannie visits him. ☐

The poet writes to his grannie. ☐

- 31** Look at the first two paragraphs.

Which sentence below **best** describes the farmhouse?

Tick **one**.

It had always been a lifeless place. ☐

No one ever went there by choice. ☐

It seemed stuck in the past. ☐

The outside was better looked after than the inside. ☐

2d – infer

- 40** Edward found a game. How can you tell that there was something strange about the game?

Explain **two** ways, using evidence from the text to support your answer.

1. _____

2. _____

3 marks

- 18** The poet describes his grannie as standing *mountainous between me and my fear*. This makes her sound big and powerful.

What other impressions do you get of his grannie in the same verse?

Give **two** impressions.

1. _____

2. _____

2 marks

2e – predict

20 Do you think that Martine will change her behaviour on future giraffe rides?

Tick **one**.

- yes ☐
- no ☐
- maybe ☐

Explain your choice fully, using evidence from the text.

3 marks

2f - relate

28 Draw lines to match each section to its main content.

One has been done for you.

Section	Content
<i>The first Channel swimmer</i>	summarises key information about swimming the Channel
<i>Frequently asked questions</i>	shows contrasting viewpoints about swimming the Channel
<i>Safe to swim?</i>	gives information about the origins of swimming the Channel
<i>Celebrity swimmer</i>	highlights the continuing attractions of swimming the Channel

1 mark

2g - explore

29

...like a toy sitting on a glass table.

What does this description suggest about the boat?

1 mark

2h - compare

6

Look at page 4.

According to the text, give **one** way that giant pandas are...

(a) similar to other bears.

1 mark

(b) different from other bears.

1 mark

Question Type	Examples from Recent KS2 SATs
Tick box	7 Look at the section headed: <i>Other interesting facts</i>. Complete the sentence below. Recent studies show that... giant pandas always spend most of their lives alone. ☐ most giant pandas live in captivity. ☐ giant pandas only live in the wild in China. ☐ some giant pandas live in the same area. ☐ Tick one.
Short response	1 According to the text, approximately how many giant pandas currently live in the wild? _____ 22 She came. And I still <i>vividly recall</i>... What do the words <i>vividly recall</i> mean? _____

Extended response

40 Edward found a game. How can you tell that there was something strange about the game?

Explain **two** ways, using evidence from the text to support your answer.

1. _____

2. _____

38 Look at page 10.
What impressions do you get of Em Sharp at this point in the extract?
Give **two** impressions, using evidence from the text to support your answer.

Impression	Evidence

Matching

28 Draw lines to match each section to its main content.
One has been done for you.

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<i>The first Channel swimmer</i>	summarises key information about swimming the Channel
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1 mark

Sequencing	5 Number these facts about the life of the giant panda cub from 1–5 in the order in which they happen. The first one has been done for you. A cub eats bamboo for the first time. ☐ A cub leaves its mother. ☐ A cub develops black spots. ☐ A cub weighs 31 to 36 kilograms. ☐ A cub weighs about the same as an apple. 1 ☐

Fact and Opinion	15 Using information from the text, tick one box in each row to show whether each statement is a fact or an opinion. <table border="1"><thead><tr><th></th><th>Fact</th><th>Opinion</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Giant pandas are fascinating animals.</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Giant pandas' main food in the wild is bamboo.</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Giant panda cubs weigh about 150g when born.</td><td></td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>		Fact	Opinion	Giant pandas are fascinating animals.			Giant pandas' main food in the wild is bamboo.			Giant panda cubs weigh about 150g when born.		
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Giant pandas are fascinating animals.													
Giant pandas' main food in the wild is bamboo.													
Giant panda cubs weigh about 150g when born.													
Find and Copy	12 Look at the section headed: <i>What about the future?</i> Find and copy one word that shows that helping the giant panda is not easy. _____ 20 Find and copy a group of words that tells you that the drinks of ale, brandy and beef tea given to Matthew Webb would be considered unusual today. _____												

Other

19

Name **two** of the hardships that Matthew Webb faced in swimming the English Channel and explain how he dealt with them.

1. Hardship: _____

How he dealt with it: _____

2. Hardship: _____

How he dealt with it: _____

38

Look at page 10.

What impressions do you get of Em Sharp at this point in the extract?

Give **two** impressions, using evidence from the text to support your answer.

[illegible]